# TABLE I.

# POPULATION OF THE UNITED STATES,

(BY STATES AND TERRITORIES,)

IN

## THE AGGREGATE,

AND AS

## WHITE, COLORED, FREE COLORED, SLAVE, CHINESE, AND INDIAN, AT EACH CENSUS.

## TABLE I.—THE UNITED STATES.

| STATES AND TERRITORIES. | AGGREGATE. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 1870 | | 1860 | | 1850 | | 1840 | | 1830 | | 1820 | | 1810 | | 1800 | | 1790 | |
| Total of the United States | | 38, 558, 371 | | 31, 443, 321 | | 23, 191, 876 | | a 17, 069, 453 | | 12, 866, 020 | | *4,631 9, 633, 822 | | 7, 239, 881 | | 5, 308, 483 | | 3, 929, 214 |
| Variances from former official totals. Amount. | | | | | | | | | | | | (b) + 254 | | — 22 | | (c) + 3, 001 | | — 112 |
| Variances from former official totals. Details in Table II. | | | | | | | | | | | | Ark., Tenn., and Vt. | | Va. | | N. Y. | | Del. and Vt. |
| Total of the States | | 38, 115, 641 | | 31, 183, 744 | | 23, 067, 262 | | 17, 019, 641 | | 12, 820, 868 | | *4,631 9, 600, 783 | | 7, 215, 858 | | 5, 294, 390 | | 3, 929, 214 |
| Alabama | 16 | 996, 992 | 13 | 964, 201 | 12 | 771, 623 | 12 | 590, 756 | 15 | 309, 527 | 19 | 127, 901 | | | | | | |
| Arkansas | 26 | 484, 471 | 25 | 435, 450 | 26 | 209, 897 | 25 | 97, 574 | 27 | 30, 388 | 25 | *18 14, 255 | | | | | | |
| California | 24 | 560, 247 | 26 | 379, 994 | 29 | 92, 597 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Connecticut | 25 | 537, 454 | 24 | 460, 147 | 21 | 370, 792 | 20 | 309, 978 | 16 | 297, 675 | 14 | *100 275, 148 | 9 | 261, 942 | 8 | 251, 002 | 8 | 237, 946 |
| Delaware | 34 | 125, 015 | 32 | 112, 216 | 30 | 91, 532 | 26 | 78, 085 | 24 | 76, 748 | 22 | 72, 749 | 19 | 72, 674 | 17 | 64, 273 | 16 | 59, 096 |
| Florida | 33 | 187, 748 | 31 | 140, 424 | 31 | 87, 445 | 27 | 54, 477 | 25 | 34, 730 | | | | | | | | |
| Georgia | 12 | 1, 184, 109 | 11 | 1, 057, 286 | 9 | 906, 185 | 9 | 691, 392 | 10 | 516, 823 | 11 | *4 340, 985 | 11 | 252, 433 | 12 | 162, 686 | 13 | 82, 548 |
| Illinois | 4 | 2, 539, 891 | 4 | 1, 711, 951 | 11 | 851, 470 | 14 | 476, 183 | 20 | 157, 445 | 24 | *49 55, 162 | 23 | 12, 282 | | | | |
| Indiana | 6 | 1, 680, 637 | 6 | 1, 350, 428 | 7 | 988, 416 | 10 | 685, 866 | 13 | 343, 031 | 18 | 147, 178 | 21 | 24, 520 | 20 | 5, 641 | | |
| Iowa | 11 | 1, 194, 020 | 20 | 674, 913 | 27 | 192, 214 | 28 | 43, 112 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Kansas | 29 | 364, 399 | 33 | 107, 206 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Kentucky | 8 | 1, 321, 011 | 9 | 1, 155, 684 | 8 | 982, 405 | 6 | 779, 828 | 6 | 687, 917 | 6 | *182 564, 135 | 7 | 406, 511 | 9 | 220, 955 | 14 | 73, 677 |
| Louisiana | 21 | 726, 915 | 17 | 708, 002 | 18 | 517, 762 | 19 | 352, 411 | 19 | 215, 739 | 17 | *484 152, 923 | 18 | 76, 556 | | | | |
| Maine | 23 | 626, 915 | 22 | 628, 279 | 16 | 583, 169 | 13 | 501, 793 | 12 | 399, 455 | 12 | *66 298, 269 | 14 | 228, 765 | 14 | 151, 719 | 11 | 96, 540 |
| Maryland | 20 | 780, 894 | 19 | 687, 049 | 17 | 583, 034 | 15 | 470, 019 | 11 | 447, 040 | 10 | 407, 350 | 8 | 380, 546 | 7 | 341, 548 | 6 | 319, 728 |
| Massachusetts | 7 | 1, 457, 351 | 7 | 1, 231, 066 | 6 | 994, 514 | 8 | 737, 699 | 8 | 610, 408 | 7 | *128 523, 159 | 5 | 472, 040 | 5 | 422, 845 | 4 | 378, 787 |
| Michigan | 13 | 1, 184, 059 | 16 | 749, 113 | 20 | 397, 654 | 23 | 212, 267 | 26 | 31, 639 | 26 | *131 8, 765 | 24 | 4, 762 | | | | |
| Minnesota | 28 | 439, 706 | 30 | 172, 023 | 33 | 6, 077 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mississippi | 18 | 827, 922 | 14 | 791, 305 | 15 | 606, 526 | 17 | 375, 651 | 22 | 136, 621 | 21 | 75, 448 | 20 | 40, 352 | 19 | 8, 850 | | |
| Missouri | 5 | 1, 721, 295 | 8 | 1, 182, 012 | 13 | 682, 044 | 16 | 383, 702 | 21 | 140, 455 | 23 | *29 66, 557 | 22 | 20, 845 | | | | |
| Nebraska | 35 | 122, 993 | 35 | 28, 841 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Nevada | 37 | 42, 491 | 36 | 6, 857 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| New Hampshire | 31 | 318, 300 | 27 | 326, 073 | 22 | 317, 976 | 22 | 284, 574 | 18 | 269, 328 | 15 | *139 244, 022 | 16 | 214, 460 | 11 | 183, 858 | 10 | 141, 885 |
| New Jersey | 17 | 906, 096 | 21 | 672, 035 | 19 | 489, 555 | 18 | 373, 306 | 14 | 320, 823 | 13 | *149 277, 426 | 12 | 245, 562 | 10 | 211, 149 | 9 | 184, 139 |
| New York | 1 | 4, 382, 759 | 1 | 3, 880, 735 | 1 | 3, 097, 394 | 1 | 2, 428, 921 | 1 | 1, 918, 608 | 1 | *701 1, 372, 111 | 2 | 959, 049 | 3 | 589, 051 | 5 | 340, 120 |
| North Carolina | 14 | 1, 071, 361 | 12 | 992, 622 | 10 | 869, 039 | 7 | 753, 419 | 5 | 737, 987 | 4 | 638, 829 | 4 | 555, 500 | 4 | 478, 103 | 3 | 393, 751 |
| Ohio | 3 | 2, 665, 260 | 3 | 2, 339, 511 | 3 | 1, 980, 329 | 3 | 1, 519, 467 | 4 | 937, 903 | 5 | *139 581, 295 | 13 | 230, 760 | 18 | 45, 365 | | |
| Oregon | 36 | 90, 923 | 34 | 52, 465 | 32 | 13, 294 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Pennsylvania | 2 | 3, 521, 951 | 2 | 2, 906, 215 | 2 | 2, 311, 786 | 2 | 1, 724, 033 | 2 | 1, 348, 233 | 3 | *1,951 1, 047, 507 | 3 | 810, 091 | 2 | 602, 365 | 2 | 434, 373 |
| Rhode Island | 32 | 217, 353 | 29 | 174, 620 | 28 | 147, 545 | 24 | 108, 830 | 23 | 97, 199 | 20 | *44 83, 015 | 17 | 76, 931 | 16 | 69, 122 | 15 | 68, 825 |
| South Carolina | 22 | 705, 606 | 18 | 703, 708 | 14 | 668, 507 | 11 | 594, 398 | 9 | 581, 185 | 8 | 502, 741 | 6 | 415, 115 | 6 | 345, 591 | 7 | 249, 073 |
| Tennessee | 9 | 1, 258, 520 | 10 | 1, 109, 801 | 5 | 1, 002, 717 | 5 | 829, 210 | 7 | 681, 904 | 9 | *52 422, 771 | 10 | 261, 727 | 15 | 105, 602 | 17 | 35, 691 |
| Texas | 19 | 818, 579 | 23 | 604, 215 | 25 | 212, 592 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Vermont | 30 | 330, 551 | 28 | 315, 098 | 23 | 314, 120 | 21 | 291, 948 | 17 | 280, 652 | 16 | *15 235, 966 | 15 | 217, 895 | 13 | 154, 465 | 12 | 85, 425 |
| Virginia | 10 | 1, 225, 163 | 5 | 1, 596, 318 | 4 | 1, 421, 661 | 4 | 1, 239, 797 | 3 | 1, 211, 405 | 2 | *250 1, 065, 116 | 1 | 974, 600 | 1 | 880, 200 | 1 | 747, 610 |
| West Virginia | 27 | 442, 014 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Wisconsin | 15 | 1, 054, 670 | 15 | 775, 881 | 24 | 305, 391 | 29 | 30, 945 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total of the Territories | | 442, 730 | | 259, 577 | | 124, 614 | | 43, 712 | | 39, 834 | | 33, 039 | | 24, 023 | | 14, 093 | | |
| Arizona | 9 | 9, 658 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Colorado | 4 | 39, 864 | 4 | 34, 277 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Dakota | 8 | 14, 181 | 6 | 4, 837 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| District of Columbia | 1 | 131, 700 | 2 | 75, 080 | 2 | 51, 687 | 1 | 43, 712 | 1 | 39, 834 | 1 | 33, 039 | 1 | 24, 023 | 1 | 14, 093 | | |
| Idaho | 7 | 14, 999 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Montana | 6 | 20, 595 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| New Mexico | 2 | 91, 874 | 1 | 93, 516 | 1 | 61, 547 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Utah | 3 | 86, 786 | 3 | 40, 273 | 3 | 11, 380 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Washington | 5 | 23, 955 | 5 | 11, 594 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Wyoming | 10 | 9, 118 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| On public ships in service of the United States | | | | | | | | 6, 100 | | 5, 318 | | | | | | | | |

NOTE.—The narrow column under each census year shows the order of the States and Territories when arranged according to magnitude of population in the aggregate or in each class.

(*) "All other persons, except Indians not taxed." In the form of Schedule I, transmitted by the Secretary of State to the marshals, and in the tables of the official census of 1820, this heading was printed without a comma. Yet it was printed with a comma after the word "persons" in the schedule which was made a part of the census act of 1820, and the thirty-third interrogatory prescribed by the Secretary of State to be put by an assistant marshal to a head of a family was: "How many other persons, EXCEPT INDIANS NOT TAXED?" This interrogatory follows the punctuation of the schedule in the census act, and the care taken to emphasize the last clause by capital letters relieves the meaning of the interrogatory from doubt. A few Indians taxed were included in this column, as were also persons in the military and naval service of the United States, inmates of prisons, alms and poor houses, and generally such persons as assistant marshals could not locate in a family. The quantities marked with an asterisk (*), as well as all others in Tables I and II, which are interlined above another, are not included in the lower quantity, but the two are additive.

(a) To obtain the total population of the United States at the census of 1840, it is necessary to add to the printed total of the aggregate table 787, being the increase of the second enumeration of the county of Montgomery, Maryland, over the first enumeration.

(b) In the aggregate table of the census of 1820, the total of the State of Tennessee is printed 422,613 instead of 422,813, as given by the tables of Tennessee in the same census. This error of the total column of the aggregate table having been corrected, the above variance applies.

(c) In the aggregate table of the census of 1800 the total of Kentucky is printed 220,959. The table for Kentucky in the same census has it 220,955; also the total of the eastern district of Pennsylvania is printed 327,979 instead of 327,799. These errors of the total column of the aggregate table having been corrected, the above variance applies. See note (d,) page 4.

## TABLE I.—THE UNITED STATES—Continued.

| STATES AND TERRITORIES. | WHITE. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 1870 | | 1860 | | 1850 | | 1840 | | 1830 | | 1820 | | 1810 | | 1800 | | 1790 | |
| Total of the United States | | 33,589,377 | | 26,922,537 | | 19,553,068 | | *a*14,195,805 | | 10,537,378 | | 7,862,166 | | 5,862,073 | | 4,306,446 | | 3,172,006 |
| Variances from former official totals. Amount | | | | — 1 | | | | + 110 | | | | (*b*) + 256 | | — 20 | | (*c* & *d*) + 2,517 | | — 114 |
| Variances from former official totals. Details in Table II. | | | | Fla. | | | | Va. | | | | Ark., Md., Vt., and Va. | | Va. | | Ky., and N. Y. | | Vt. |
| Total of the States | | 33,203,128 | | 26,690,780 | | 19,442,272 | | 14,159,048 | | 10,504,497 | | 7,839,552 | | 5,845,994 | | 4,296,380 | | 3,172,006 |
| Alabama | 21 | 521,384 | 18 | 526,271 | 15 | 426,514 | 14 | 335,185 | 18 | 190,406 | 18 | 85,451 | | | | | | |
| Arkansas | 26 | 362,115 | 25 | 324,143 | 26 | 162,189 | 25 | 77,174 | 26 | 25,671 | 25 | 12,579 | | | | | | |
| California | 22 | 499,424 | 26 | 323,177 | 29 | 91,635 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Connecticut | 20 | 527,549 | 20 | 451,504 | 18 | 363,099 | 17 | 301,856 | 14 | 289,603 | 10 | 267,181 | 7 | 255,179 | 6 | 244,721 | 6 | 232,374 |
| Delaware | 34 | 102,221 | 32 | 90,589 | 30 | 71,169 | 26 | 58,561 | 24 | 57,601 | 22 | 55,282 | 18 | 55,361 | 17 | 49,852 | 16 | 46,310 |
| Florida | 35 | 96,057 | 33 | 77,746 | 31 | 47,203 | 29 | 27,943 | 27 | 18,385 | | | | | | | | |
| Georgia | 16 | 638,926 | 17 | 591,550 | 13 | 521,572 | 12 | 407,695 | 12 | 296,806 | 16 | 189,566 | 16 | 145,414 | 14 | 102,261 | 15 | 52,886 |
| Illinois | 4 | 2,511,096 | 4 | 1,704,291 | 7 | 846,034 | 11 | 472,254 | 19 | 155,061 | 23 | 53,788 | 23 | 11,501 | | | | |
| Indiana | 5 | 1,655,837 | 5 | 1,338,710 | 5 | 977,154 | 6 | 678,698 | 10 | 339,399 | 17 | 145,758 | 20 | 23,890 | 19 | 5,343 | | |
| Iowa | 8 | 1,188,207 | 13 | 673,779 | 25 | 191,881 | 27 | 42,924 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Kansas | 28 | 346,377 | 31 | 106,390 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Kentucky | 10 | 1,098,692 | 9 | 919,484 | 8 | 761,413 | 8 | 590,253 | 7 | 517,787 | 6 | 434,644 | 6 | 324,237 | 11 | 179,873 | 14 | 61,133 |
| Louisiana | 27 | 362,065 | 22 | 357,456 | 24 | 255,491 | 23 | 158,457 | 22 | 89,441 | 20 | 73,383 | 19 | 34,311 | | | | |
| Maine | 17 | 624,809 | 16 | 626,947 | 11 | 581,813 | 9 | 500,438 | 9 | 398,263 | 9 | 297,340 | 10 | 227,736 | 13 | 150,901 | 11 | 96,002 |
| Maryland | 18 | 605,497 | 19 | 515,918 | 16 | 417,943 | 16 | 318,204 | 13 | 291,108 | 11 | 260,223 | 8 | 235,117 | 7 | 216,326 | 7 | 208,649 |
| Massachusetts | 7 | 1,443,156 | 6 | 1,221,432 | 4 | 985,450 | 5 | 729,030 | 5 | 603,359 | 5 | 516,419 | 4 | 465,303 | 4 | 416,393 | 3 | 373,324 |
| Michigan | 9 | 1,167,282 | 12 | 736,142 | 17 | 395,071 | 21 | 211,560 | 25 | 31,346 | 26 | 8,591 | 24 | 4,618 | | | | |
| Minnesota | 23 | 438,257 | 30 | 169,395 | 33 | 6,038 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mississippi | 25 | 382,896 | 23 | 353,899 | 22 | 295,718 | 22 | 179,074 | 23 | 70,443 | 24 | 42,176 | 21 | 23,024 | 20 | 5,179 | | |
| Missouri | 6 | 1,603,146 | 7 | 1,063,489 | 10 | 592,004 | 15 | 323,888 | 20 | 114,795 | 21 | 55,988 | 22 | 17,227 | | | | |
| Nebraska | 33 | 122,117 | 35 | 28,696 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Nevada | 37 | 38,959 | 36 | 6,812 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| New Hampshire | 30 | 317,697 | 24 | 325,579 | 19 | 317,456 | 19 | 284,036 | 16 | 268,721 | 13 | 243,236 | 15 | 213,490 | 10 | 182,998 | 9 | 141,097 |
| New Jersey | 13 | 875,407 | 14 | 646,699 | 14 | 465,509 | 13 | 351,588 | 11 | 300,266 | 12 | 257,409 | 11 | 226,868 | 9 | 194,325 | 8 | 169,954 |
| New York | 1 | 4,330,210 | 1 | 3,831,590 | 1 | 3,048,325 | 1 | 2,378,890 | 1 | 1,873,663 | 1 | 1,332,744 | 1 | 918,699 | 2 | 557,731 | 4 | 314,142 |
| North Carolina | 15 | 678,470 | 15 | 629,942 | 12 | 553,028 | 10 | 484,870 | 8 | 472,843 | 7 | 419,200 | 5 | 376,410 | 5 | 337,764 | 5 | 288,204 |
| Ohio | 3 | 2,601,946 | 3 | 2,302,808 | 3 | 1,955,050 | 3 | 1,502,122 | 3 | 928,329 | 4 | 576,572 | 9 | 228,861 | 18 | 45,028 | | |
| Oregon | 36 | 86,929 | 34 | 52,160 | 32 | 13,087 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Pennsylvania | 2 | 3,456,609 | 2 | 2,849,259 | 2 | 2,258,160 | 2 | 1,676,115 | 2 | 1,309,900 | 2 | 1,017,094 | 2 | 786,804 | 1 | 586,095 | 2 | 424,099 |
| Rhode Island | 32 | 212,219 | 29 | 170,649 | 28 | 143,875 | 24 | 105,587 | 21 | 93,621 | 19 | 79,413 | 17 | 73,214 | 16 | 65,438 | 13 | 64,470 |
| South Carolina | 31 | 289,667 | 28 | 291,300 | 23 | 274,563 | 20 | 259,084 | 17 | 257,863 | 14 | 237,440 | 14 | 214,196 | 8 | 196,255 | 10 | 140,178 |
| Tennessee | 12 | 936,119 | 10 | 826,722 | 9 | 756,836 | 7 | 640,627 | 6 | 535,746 | 8 | 339,927 | 13 | 215,875 | 15 | 91,709 | 17 | 31,913 |
| Texas | 19 | 564,700 | 21 | 420,891 | 27 | 154,034 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Vermont | 29 | 329,613 | 27 | 314,369 | 20 | 313,402 | 18 | 291,218 | 15 | 279,771 | 15 | 235,063 | 12 | 217,145 | 12 | 153,908 | 12 | 85,154 |
| Virginia | 14 | 712,089 | 8 | 1,047,299 | 6 | 894,800 | 4 | 740,968 | 4 | 694,300 | 3 | 603,085 | 3 | 551,514 | 3 | 514,280 | 1 | 442,117 |
| West Virginia | 24 | 424,033 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Wisconsin | 11 | 1,051,351 | 11 | 773,693 | 21 | 304,756 | 28 | 30,749 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total of the Territories | | 386,249 | | 231,757 | | 110,796 | | 30,657 | | 27,563 | | 22,614 | | 16,079 | | 10,066 | | |
| Arizona | 9 | 9,581 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Colorado | 4 | 39,221 | 4 | 34,231 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Dakota | 7 | 12,887 | 6 | 2,576 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| District of Columbia | 2 | 88,278 | 2 | 60,763 | 2 | 37,941 | 1 | 30,657 | 1 | 27,563 | 1 | 22,614 | 1 | 16,079 | 1 | 10,066 | | |
| Idaho | 8 | 10,618 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Montana | 6 | 18,306 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| New Mexico | 1 | 90,393 | 1 | 82,924 | 1 | 61,525 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Utah | 3 | 86,044 | 3 | 40,125 | 3 | 11,330 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Washington | 5 | 22,195 | 5 | 11,138 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Wyoming | 10 | 8,726 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| On public ships in service of the United States | | | | | | | | 6,100 | | 5,318 | | | | | | | | |

(*a*) To obtain the total white at the census of 1840, care must be taken to include 6,100 persons on board public ships, and 487, being the increase in the white of the second enumeration of the county of Montgomery, Maryland, over the white at the first enumeration.

(*b*) In the aggregate table of the census of 1820, at Tennessee, "White males to 45" are printed 27,349 instead of 27,549, as rightly given in the tables of the State of Tennessee. This error in the white column *of the aggregate* table having been corrected, and consequently the total white having been made 200 more than there printed, the above variance applies.

(*c*) In the aggregate table of the census of 1800, at New Jersey, "White males under 10" are printed 33,900 instead of 33,980; at District of Columbia, in the same column, 889 should be 689; at Kentucky, "White males 65 and upwards," printed 9,238, should be 9,233; at Western District of Virginia, "White females 26 and under 45," printed 8,632, should be 15,169; and column "White females, 45 and upwards," printed 15,169, should be 8,632; and at "Indian Territory" add 766 to the total of the items for the columns of the White, in order to balance "766 persons" added to the total of the Territory in the table under correction, but not then placed in any of the classes of the population of the Territory. These "*persons*" are thus assumed to be whites, but cannot be distributed among the Age and Sex columns of the whites in that table. These errors of the White columns of the aggregate table having been corrected, the above variance applies.

(*d*) In the columns of Table I, devoted to the Second Census, the sum of the variances in the classes of population does not equal the variance at the aggregate. In explanation of this apparent inconsistency, it is necessary to state that the table showing the aggregate population at the Second Census, as originally published, had no complete summary line, *and that* the official totals of that census have been established in the following manner. After correcting the indigenous errors of that table, in accordance with notes (*c*), pages 3 and 4 of this volume, and striking out the lines of the table for Maryland and "Baltimore County," and inserting in their stead the line of "Maryland, corrected," the columns have been added, and the total white afterwards obtained by adding the totals of the ten Age and Sex columns. The result held to be the official totals of the Second Census appears in the second line of the following tabular statement, which, with the subsequent annotation, is in explanation of the failure of the variances of the above table for the Second Census to form an equation:

| | White. | | Free colored. | | Slave. | | Aggregate. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| The Second Census as published at the Ninth Census | 4,306,466 | + | 108,435 | + | 893,602 | = | 5,308,483 |
| The Second Census as originally published | 4,303,929 | + | 109,294 | + | 893,605 | > | 5,305,482 |
| Variances of the former from the latter publication | + 2,517 | — | 859 | — | 3 | < | + 3,001 |
| Variances of the latter publication from a balanced total line (assuming its "Aggregate" to be correct as it was, disregarding the 3,001, found after the publication) | + 151 | + | 902 | + | 293 | > | |
| Variances of the former publication from the balanced totals of the latter | + 2,668 | + | 43 | + | 290 | + | 3,001 |

The first line of this statement is an equation; the second an inequation, whose second member is correct, and whose first member is in each term too large to permit that member to equal the second member; consequently the third line of the statement, obtained by subtracting the second line from the first, must be an inequation, whose second member is correct, and whose first member is in every term too small as a member of an equation. The third line is the series of variances inserted in Table I of this volume, and expresses the differences between official totals, as originally and now published. The fourth line of the statement furnishes the numbers which, by enlarging each term of its first member, change this inequation to an equation, and produce the fifth line of the statement, which expresses the additional population discovered by the recount at the Ninth Census of the original returns of the Second Census for the State of New York. (See note (*a*), page 52.)

TABLE I.—THE UNITED STATES—Continued.

| STATES AND TERRITORIES. | COLORED. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 1870. | | 1860 | | 1850 | | 1840 | | 1830 | | 1820 | | 1810 | | 1800 | | 1790 | |
| Total of the United States.. | | 4, 880, 009 | | 4, 441, 830 | | 3, 638, 808 | | 2, 873, 648 | | 2, 328, 642 | | 1, 771, 656 | | 1, 377, 808 | | 1, 002, 037 | | 757, 208 |
| Variances from former official totals. Amount(a) | | | | | | | | —110 | | | | —2 | | —2 | | +38 | | |
| Variances from former official totals. States | | | | | | | | Va. | | | | Md., N. C., Tenn., and Va. | | Va. | | Ga., Ky., and N. Y. | | |
| Total of the States...... | | 4, 835, 106 | | 4, 427, 294 | | 3, 624, 990 | | 2, 860, 593 | | 2, 316, 371 | | 1, 761, 231 | | 1, 369, 864 | | 998, 010 | | 757, 208 |
| Alabama | 3 | 475, 510 | 3 | 437, 770 | 4 | 345, 109 | 5 | 255, 571 | 9 | 119, 121 | 9 | 42, 450 | | | | | | |
| Arkansas | 12 | 122, 169 | 13 | 111, 259 | 15 | 47, 708 | 16 | 20, 400 | 20 | 4, 717 | 20 | 1, 676 | | | | | | |
| California (b) | 29 | 4, 272 | 25 | 4, 086 | 27 | 962 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Connecticut | 26 | 9, 668 | 22 | 8, 627 | 22 | 7, 693 | 20 | 8, 122 | 18 | 8, 072 | 16 | 7, 967 | 14 | 6, 763 | 13 | 6, 281 | 11 | 5, 572 |
| Delaware | 21 | 22, 794 | 19 | 21, 627 | 19 | 20, 363 | 17 | 19, 524 | 15 | 19, 147 | 14 | 17, 467 | 13 | 17, 313 | 10 | 14, 421 | 8 | 12, 786 |
| Florida | 14 | 91, 689 | 14 | 62, 677 | 16 | 40, 242 | 14 | 26, 534 | 16 | 16, 345 | | | | | | | | |
| Georgia | 1 | 545, 142. | 2 | 465, 698 | 3 | 384, 613 | 3 | 283, 697 | 4 | 220, 017 | 4 | 151, 419 | 5 | 107, 019 | 5 | 60, 425 | 5 | 29, 662 |
| Illinois | 19 | 28, 762 | 23 | 7, 628 | 23 | 5, 436 | 22 | 3, 929 | 23 | 2, 384 | 22 | 1, 374 | 21 | 781 | | | | |
| Indiana | 20 | 24, 560 | 20 | 11, 428 | 20 | 11, 262 | 21 | 7, 168 | 21 | 3, 632 | 21 | 1, 420 | 23 | 630 | 20 | 298 | | |
| Iowa | 27 | 5, 762 | 29 | 1, 069 | 31 | 333 | 29 | 188 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Kansas | 23 | 17, 108 | 31 | 627 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Kentucky | 10 | 222, 210 | 9 | 236, 167 | 9 | 220, 992 | 8 | 189, 575 | 5 | 170, 130 | 6 | 129, 491 | 6 | 82, 274 | 6 | 41, 082 | 9 | 12, 544 |
| Louisiana | 7 | 364, 210 | 7 | 350, 373 | 7 | 262, 271 | 7 | 193, 954 | 8 | 126, 298 | 8 | 79, 540 | 8 | 42, 245 | | | | |
| Maine | 31 | 1, 606 | 27 | 1, 327 | 26 | 1, 356 | 24 | 1, 355 | 24 | 1, 192 | 23 | 929 | 20 | 969 | 17 | 818 | 16 | 538 |
| Maryland | 11 | 175, 391 | 11 | 171, 131 | 10 | 165, 091 | 10 | 151, 815 | 6 | 155, 932 | 5 | 147, 127 | 4 | 145, 429 | 4 | 125, 222 | 2 | 111, 079 |
| Massachusetts | 24 | 13, 947 | 21 | 9, 602 | 21 | 9, 064 | 19 | 8, 669 | 19 | 7, 049 | 17 | 6, 740 | 15 | 6, 737 | 12 | 6, 452 | 12 | 5, 463 |
| Michigan | 25 | 11, 849 | 24 | 6, 799 | 25 | 2, 583 | 26 | 707 | 27 | 293 | 26 | 174 | 24 | 144 | | | | |
| Minnesota | 34 | 759 | 33 | 259 | 33 | 39 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mississippi | 4 | 444, 201 | 4 | 437, 404 | 6 | 310, 808 | 6 | 196, 577 | 10 | 66, 178 | 11 | 33, 272 | 12 | 17, 328 | 15 | 3, 671 | | |
| Missouri | 13 | 118, 071 | 12 | 118, 503 | 11 | 90, 040 | 11 | 59, 814 | 13 | 25, 660 | 15 | 10, 569 | 17 | 3, 618 | | | | |
| Nebraska | 33 | 789 | 35 | 82 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Nevada | 36 | 357 | 36 | 45 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| New Hampshire | 35 | 580 | 32 | 494 | 30 | 520 | 27 | 538 | 26 | 607 | 25 | 786 | 19 | 970 | 16 | 860 | 15 | 788 |
| New Jersey | 18 | 30, 658 | 18 | 25, 336 | 18 | 24, 046 | 15 | 21, 718 | 14 | 20, 557 | 13 | 20, 017 | 11 | 18, 694 | 8 | 16, 824 | 7 | 14, 185 |
| New York | 17 | 52, 081 | 16 | 49, 005 | 14 | 49, 069 | 12 | 50, 031 | 11 | 44, 945 | 10 | 39, 367 | 9 | 40, 350 | 7 | 31, 320 | 6 | 25, 978 |
| North Carolina | 6 | 391, 650 | 6 | 361, 522 | 5 | 316, 011 | 4 | 268, 549 | 3 | 265, 144 | 3 | 219, 629 | 3 | 179, 090 | 3 | 140, 339 | 4 | 105, 547 |
| Ohio | 16 | 63, 213 | 17 | 36, 673 | 17 | 25, 279 | 18 | 17, 345 | 17 | 9, 574 | 18 | 4, 723 | 18 | 1, 899 | 19 | 337 | | |
| Oregon | 37 | 346 | 34 | 128 | 32 | 207 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Pennsylvania | 15 | 65, 294 | 15 | 56, 949 | 13 | 53, 626 | 13 | 47, 918 | 12 | 38, 333 | 12 | 30, 413 | 10 | 23, 287 | 9 | 16, 270 | 10 | 10, 274 |
| Rhode Island | 28 | 4, 980 | 26 | 3, 952 | 24 | 3, 670 | 23 | 3, 243 | 22 | 3, 578 | 19 | 3, 602 | 16 | 3, 717 | 14 | 3, 684 | 13 | 4, 355 |
| South Carolina | 5 | 415, 814 | 5 | 412, 320 | 2 | 393, 944 | 2 | 335, 314 | 2 | 323, 322 | 2 | 265, 301 | 2 | 200, 919 | 2 | 149, 336 | 3 | 108, 895 |
| Tennessee | 8 | 322, 331 | 8 | 283, 019 | 8 | 245, 881 | 9 | 188, 583 | 7 | 146, 158 | 7 | 82, 844 | 7 | 45, 852 | 11 | 13, 893 | 14 | 3, 778 |
| Texas | 9 | 253, 475 | 10 | 182, 921 | 12 | 58, 558 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Vermont | 32 | 924 | 30 | 709 | 28 | 718 | 25 | 730 | 25 | 881 | 24 | 903 | 22 | 750 | 18 | 557 | 17 | 271 |
| Virginia | 2 | 512, 841 | 1 | 548, 907 | 1 | 526, 861 | 1 | 498, 829 | 1 | 517, 105 | 1 | 462, 031 | 1 | 423, 086 | 1 | 365, 920 | 1 | 305, 493 |
| West Virginia | 22 | 17, 980 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Wisconsin | 30 | 2, 113 | 28 | 1, 171 | 29 | 635 | 28 | 196 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total of the Territories. | | 44, 903 | | 14, 536 | | 13, 818 | | 13, 055 | | 12, 271 | | 10, 425 | | 7, 944 | | 4, 027 | | |
| Arizona | 9 | 26 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Colorado | 2 | 456 | 4 | 46 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Dakota | 7 | 94 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| District of Columbia | 1 | 43, 404 | 1 | 14, 316 | 1 | 13, 746 | 1 | 13, 055 | 1 | 12, 271 | 1 | 10, 425 | 1 | 7, 944 | 1 | 4, 027 | | |
| Idaho | 8 | 60 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Montana | 4 | 183 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| New Mexico | 5 | 172 | 2 | 85 | 3 | 22 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Utah | 6 | 118 | 3 | 59 | 2 | 50 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Washington | 3 | 207 | 5 | 30 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Wyoming | 4 | 183 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| On public ships in service of the United States | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

(a) Heretofore no combination of the slave and the free colored population has been published in the recapitulation table of any official census. Indeed, a careful research has failed, with one exception, to discover in any previous census any table showing the total colored population. There having been no previous publication of this kind, the several variances on this page, instead of being strictly "Variances from former official totals," are rather the combined effect of variances shown on the pages of the table devoted respectively to the free colored and the slave population.

(b) CALIFORNIA, GENERAL NOTE.—At the census of 1850 the returns for Contra Costa and Santa Clara Counties were lost on the way to the Census Office, and those for San Francisco County were destroyed by fire. The State census of California for the year 1852 which, pursuant to a joint resolution of Congress, was appended to the official census of the United States for 1850, gives the population of these counties as follows: Contra Costa, white, 2,487; free colored, 21; Indian, 278; aggregate, 2,786. Santa Clara, white, 6,158; free colored, 56; Indians, 550; aggregate, 6,764. San Francisco, white, 35,531; colored, 464; Indians, 159; aggregate, 36,154. Aggregate of the three counties, 45,704: constituted of white, 44,176; free colored, 541; Indian, 987. The population of the State at 1852, as given by the above authority, was: white, 171,841; free black, 1,678; free mulatto, 528; Chinese, 9,809; and Indian, (domesticated and nomadic,) 31,266; aggregate, 215,122. To this was added an estimate for El Dorado County, from which there were no returns in that census, of 40,000 not distributed among the races, which increased the aggregate of the State to 255,122.

TABLE I.—THE UNITED STATES—Continued.

| STATES AND TERRITORIES. | FREE COLORED. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 1870 | | 1860 | | 1850 | | 1840 | | 1830 | | 1820 | | 1810 | | 1800 | | 1790 | |
| Total of the United States.. | | 4, 880, 009 | | 488, 070 | | 434, 495 | | a386, 293 | | 319, 599 | | 233, 634 | | 186, 446 | | 108, 435 | | 59, 527 |
| Variances from former official totals. Amount.. | | ... | | ... | | ... | | —10 | | ... | | +104 | | ... | | —859 | | +16 |
| Variances from former official totals. Details in Table II. | | ... | | ... | | ... | | Va. | | ... | | N. C., Tenn., and Va. | | ... | | Ga., Ky., and N. Y. | | Vt. |
| Total of the States..... | | 4, 835, 106 | | 476, 748 | | 424, 390 | | 377, 932 | | 313, 447 | | 229, 586 | | 183, 897 | | 107, 652 | | 59, 527 |
| Alabama | 3 | 475, 510 | 22 | 2, 690 | 21 | 2, 265 | 19 | 2, 039 | 19 | 1, 572 | 21 | 571 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Arkansas | 12 | 122, 169 | 33 | 144 | 28 | 608 | 27 | 465 | 27 | 141 | 26 | 59 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| California | 29 | 4, 272 | 18 | 4, 086 | 23 | 962 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Connecticut | 26 | 9, 668 | 14 | 8, 627 | 14 | 7, 693 | 12 | 8, 105 | 10 | 8, 047 | 9 | 7, 870 | 10 | 6, 453 | 8 | 5, 330 | 9 | 2, 808 |
| Delaware | 21 | 22, 794 | 8 | 19, 829 | 8 | 18, 073 | 9 | 16, 919 | 8 | 15, 855 | 6 | 12, 958 | 5 | 13, 136 | 5 | 8, 268 | 7 | 3, 899 |
| Florida | 14 | 91, 689 | 26 | 932 | 24 | 932 | 23 | 817 | 22 | 844 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Georgia | 1 | 545, 142 | 21 | 3, 500 | 18 | 2, 931 | 18 | 2, 753 | 17 | 2, 486 | 16 | 1, 763 | 14 | 1, 801 | 12 | 1, 019 | 14 | 398 |
| Illinois | 19 | 28, 762 | 15 | 7, 628 | 16 | 5, 436 | 16 | 3, 598 | 18 | 1, 637 | 23 | 457 | 20 | 613 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Indiana | 20 | 24, 560 | 10 | 11, 428 | 10 | 11, 262 | 14 | 7, 165 | 15 | 3, 629 | 17 | 1, 230 | 22 | 393 | 20 | 163 | ... | ... |
| Iowa | 27 | 5, 762 | 25 | 1, 069 | 31 | 333 | 29 | 172 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Kansas | 23 | 17, 108 | 29 | 625 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Kentucky | 10 | 222, 210 | 11 | 10, 684 | 11 | 10, 011 | 13 | 7, 317 | 13 | 4, 917 | 14 | 2, 759 | 15 | 1, 713 | 15 | 739 | 17 | 114 |
| Louisiana | 7 | 364, 210 | 9 | 18, 647 | 9 | 17, 462 | 5 | 25, 502 | 7 | 16, 710 | 8 | 10, 476 | 8 | 7, 585 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Maine | 31 | 1, 606 | 23 | 1, 327 | 22 | 1, 356 | 22 | 1, 355 | 20 | 1, 190 | 18 | 929 | 18 | 969 | 14 | 818 | 13 | 538 |
| Maryland | 11 | 175, 391 | 1 | 83, 942 | 1 | 74, 723 | 1 | 62, 078 | 1 | 52, 938 | 1 | 39, 730 | 1 | 33, 927 | 2 | 19, 587 | 2 | 8, 043 |
| Massachusetts | 24 | 13, 947 | 13 | 9, 602 | 12 | 9, 064 | 10 | 8, 669 | 12 | 7, 048 | 11 | 6, 740 | 9 | 6, 737 | 7 | 6, 452 | 4 | 5, 463 |
| Michigan | 25 | 11, 849 | 17 | 6, 799 | 20 | 2, 583 | 25 | 707 | 26 | 261 | 25 | 174 | 24 | 120 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Minnesota | 34 | 759 | 32 | 259 | 33 | 39 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Mississippi | 4 | 444, 201 | 27 | 773 | 25 | 930 | 21 | 1, 366 | 25 | 519 | 22 | 458 | 23 | 240 | 19 | 182 | ... | ... |
| Missouri | 13 | 118, 071 | 20 | 3, 572 | 19 | 2, 618 | 20 | 1, 574 | 24 | 569 | 24 | 347 | 21 | 607 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Nebraska | 33 | 789 | 35 | 67 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Nevada | 36 | 357 | 36 | 45 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| New Hampshire | 35 | 580 | 30 | 494 | 29 | 520 | 26 | 537 | 23 | 604 | 20 | 786 | 17 | 970 | 13 | 852 | 12 | 630 |
| New Jersey | 18 | 30, 658 | 7 | 25, 318 | 7 | 23, 810 | 7 | 21, 044 | 6 | 18, 303 | 7 | 12, 460 | 7 | 7, 843 | 9 | 4, 402 | 10 | 2, 762 |
| New York | 17 | 52, 081 | 4 | 49, 005 | 4 | 49, 069 | 2 | 50, 027 | 3 | 44, 870 | 4 | 29, 279 | 3 | 25, 333 | 4 | 10, 417 | 6 | 4, 654 |
| North Carolina | 6 | 391, 650 | 6 | 30, 463 | 5 | 27, 463 | 6 | 22, 732 | 5 | 19, 543 | 5 | 14, 712 | 6 | 10, 266 | 6 | 7, 043 | 5 | 4, 975 |
| Ohio | 16 | 63, 213 | 5 | 36, 673 | 6 | 25, 279 | 8 | 17, 342 | 9 | 9, 568 | 12 | 4, 723 | 13 | 1, 899 | 17 | 337 | ... | ... |
| Oregon | 37 | 346 | 34 | 128 | 32 | 207 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Pennsylvania | 15 | 65, 294 | 3 | 56, 949 | 3 | 53, 626 | 4 | 47, 854 | 4 | 37, 930 | 3 | 30, 202 | 4 | 22, 492 | 3 | 14, 564 | 3 | 6, 537 |
| Rhode Island | 28 | 4, 980 | 19 | 3, 952 | 17 | 3, 670 | 17 | 3, 238 | 16 | 3, 561 | 13 | 3, 554 | 12 | 3, 609 | 10 | 3, 304 | 8 | 3, 407 |
| South Carolina | 5 | 415, 814 | 12 | 9, 914 | 13 | 8, 960 | 11 | 8, 276 | 11 | 7, 921 | 10 | 6, 826 | 11 | 4, 554 | 11 | 3, 185 | 11 | 1, 801 |
| Tennessee | 8 | 322, 331 | 16 | 7, 300 | 15 | 6, 422 | 15 | 5, 524 | 14 | 4, 555 | 15 | 2, 737 | 16 | 1, 317 | 18 | 309 | 15 | 361 |
| Texas | 9 | 253, 475 | 31 | 355 | 30 | 397 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Vermont | 32 | 924 | 28 | 709 | 26 | 718 | 24 | 730 | 21 | 881 | 19 | 903 | 19 | 750 | 16 | 557 | 16 | 271 |
| Virginia | 2 | 512, 841 | 2 | 58, 042 | 2 | 54, 333 | 3 | 49, 842 | 2 | 47, 348 | 2 | 36, 883 | 2 | 30, 570 | 1 | 20, 124 | 1 | 12, 866 |
| West Virginia | 22 | 17, 980 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Wisconsin | 30 | 2, 113 | 24 | 1, 171 | 27 | 635 | 28 | 185 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Total of the Territories | | 44, 903 | | 11, 322 | | 10, 105 | | 8, 361 | | 6, 152 | | 4, 048 | | 2, 549 | | 783 | | ... |
| Arizona | 9 | 26 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Colorado | 2 | 456 | 3 | 46 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Dakota | 7 | 94 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| District of Columbia | 1 | 43, 404 | 1 | 11, 131 | 1 | 10, 059 | 1 | 8, 361 | 1 | 6, 152 | 1 | 4, 048 | 1 | 2, 549 | 1 | 783 | ... | ... |
| Idaho | 8 | 60 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Montana | 4 | 183 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| New Mexico | 5 | 172 | 2 | 85 | 3 | 22 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Utah | 6 | 118 | 4 | 30 | 2 | 24 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Washington | 3 | 207 | 4 | 30 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Wyoming | 4 | 183 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| On public ships in service of the United States | | ... | | ... | | ... | | ... | | ... | | ... | | ... | | ... | | ... |

(a) To obtain the total "free colored" at the census of 1840, it is necessary to add to the printed total of the aggregate table 58, being the increase in the free colored of the second enumeration of the county of Montgomery, Maryland, over the free colored at the first enumeration.

## TABLE I.—THE UNITED STATES—Continued.

| STATES AND TERRITORIES. | SLAVE. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 1870 | | 1860 | | 1850 | | 1840 | | 1830 | | 1820 | | 1810 | | 1800 | | 1790 | |
| Total of the United States | | | | 3,953,760 | | 3,204,313 | | a2,487,355 | | 2,009,043 | | 1,538,022 | | 1,191,362 | | 893,602 | | 697,681 |
| Variances from former official totals. Amount. Details in Table II. | | | | | | | | —100 Va. | | | | —106 Md., N. C., and Va. | | —2 Va. | | —3 Ga. and N. Y. | | —16 Vt. |
| Total of the States | | | | 3,950,546 | | 3,200,600 | | 2,482,661 | | 2,002,924 | | 1,531,645 | | 1,185,967 | | 890,358 | | 697,681 |
| Alabama | | | 4 | 435,080 | 4 | 342,844 | 4 | 253,532 | 7 | 117,549 | 9 | 41,879 | | | | | | |
| Arkansas | | | 12 | 111,115 | 13 | 47,100 | 13 | 19,935 | 13 | 4,576 | 15 | 1,617 | | | | | | |
| California | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Connecticut | | | | | | | 18 | 17 | 20 | 25 | 19 | 97 | 15 | 310 | 13 | 951 | 12 | 2,764 |
| Delaware | | | 15 | 1,798 | 15 | 2,290 | 14 | 2,605 | 14 | 3,292 | 14 | 4,509 | 12 | 4,177 | 10 | 6,153 | 9 | 8,887 |
| Florida | | | 14 | 61,745 | 14 | 39,310 | 12 | 25,717 | 12 | 15,501 | | | | | | | | |
| Georgia | | | 2 | 462,198 | 3 | 381,682 | 3 | 280,944 | 4 | 217,531 | 4 | 149,656 | 5 | 105,218 | 5 | 59,406 | 5 | 29,264 |
| Illinois | | | | | | | 16 | 331 | 16 | 747 | 16 | 917 | 17 | 168 | | | | |
| Indiana | | | | | | | 23 | 3 | 23 | 3 | 18 | 190 | 16 | 237 | 15 | 135 | | |
| Iowa | | | | | | | 19 | 16 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Kansas | | | 18 | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Kentucky | | | 9 | 225,483 | 9 | 210,981 | 8 | 182,258 | 5 | 165,213 | 5 | 126,732 | 6 | 80,561 | 6 | 40,343 | 7 | 12,430 |
| Louisiana | | | 6 | 331,726 | 7 | 244,809 | 9 | 168,452 | 8 | 109,588 | 8 | 69,064 | 8 | 34,660 | | | | |
| Maine | | | | | | | | | 24 | 2 | | | | | | | | |
| Maryland | | | 13 | 87,189 | 10 | 90,368 | 10 | 89,737 | 9 | 102,994 | 6 | 107,397 | 4 | 111,502 | 4 | 105,635 | 3 | 103,036 |
| Massachusetts | | | | | | | | | 25 | 1 | | | | | | | | |
| Michigan | | | | | | | | | 19 | 32 | | | 19 | 24 | | | | |
| Minnesota | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mississippi | | | 3 | 436,631 | 5 | 309,878 | 6 | 195,211 | 10 | 65,659 | 10 | 32,814 | 9 | 17,088 | 11 | 3,489 | | |
| Missouri | | | 11 | 114,931 | 11 | 87,422 | 11 | 58,240 | 11 | 25,091 | 11 | 10,222 | 13 | 3,011 | | | | |
| Nebraska | | | 17 | 15 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Nevada | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| New Hampshire | | | | | | | 24 | 1 | 23 | 3 | | | | | 16 | 8 | 14 | 158 |
| New Jersey | | | 16 | b18 | 16 | 236 | 15 | 674 | 15 | 2,254 | 13 | 7,557 | 11 | 10,851 | 9 | 12,422 | 8 | 11,423 |
| New York | | | | | | | 22 | 4 | 18 | 75 | 12 | 10,088 | 10 | 15,017 | 7 | 20,903 | 6 | 21,324 |
| North Carolina | | | 7 | 331,059 | 6 | 288,548 | 5 | 245,817 | 3 | 245,601 | 3 | 204,917 | 3 | 168,824 | 3 | 133,296 | 4 | 100,572 |
| Ohio | | | | | | | 23 | 3 | 22 | 6 | | | | | | | | |
| Oregon | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Pennsylvania | | | | | | | 17 | 64 | 17 | 403 | 17 | 211 | 14 | 795 | 12 | 1,706 | 10 | 3,737 |
| Rhode Island | | | | | | | 21 | 5 | 21 | 17 | 20 | 48 | 18 | 108 | 14 | 380 | 13 | 948 |
| South Carolina | | | 5 | 402,406 | 2 | 384,984 | 2 | 327,038 | 2 | 315,401 | 2 | 258,475 | 2 | 196,365 | 2 | 146,151 | 2 | 107,094 |
| Tennessee | | | 8 | 275,719 | 8 | 239,459 | 7 | 183,059 | 6 | 141,603 | 7 | 80,107 | 7 | 44,535 | 8 | 13,584 | 11 | 3,417 |
| Texas | | | 10 | 182,566 | 12 | 58,161 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Vermont | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Virginia | | | 1 | 490,865 | 1 | 472,528 | 1 | 448,987 | 1 | 469,757 | 1 | 425,148 | 1 | 392,516 | 1 | 345,796 | 1 | 292,627 |
| West Virginia | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Wisconsin | | | | | | | 20 | 11 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total of the Territories | | | | 3,214 | | 3,713 | | 4,694 | | 6,119 | | 6,377 | | 5,395 | | 3,244 | | |
| Arizona | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Colorado | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Dakota | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| District of Columbia | | | 1 | 3,185 | 1 | 3,687 | 1 | 4,694 | 1 | 6,119 | 1 | 6,377 | 1 | 5,395 | 1 | 3,244 | | |
| Idaho | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Montana | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| New Mexico | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Utah | | | 2 | 29 | 2 | c26 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Washington | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Wyoming | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| On public ships in service of the United States | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

(a) To obtain the total slave at the census of 1840, care must be taken to add to the printed total of slave in the aggregate table 242, being the excess in slave of the second enumeration of the county of Montgomery, Maryland, over the slave of the first enumeration.
(b) Colored apprentices for life, by the act to abolish slavery, passed April 18, 1846.
(c) Returned as on the way to California.

TABLE I.—THE UNITED STATES—Continued.

| STATES AND TERRITORIES. | CHINESE. | | | | | | | | | | | INDIAN. | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 1870 | | 1860 | | 1850 | 1840 | 1830 | 1820 | 1810 | 1800 | 1790 | 1870 | | 1860 | | 1850 | 1840 | 1830 | 1820 | 1810 | 1800 | 1790 |
| Total of the United States | | a63, 254 | | 34, 933 | | | | | | | | | 25, 731 | | 44, 021 | | | | | | | |
| Variances from former official totals. Amount | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | +1 | | | | | | | |
| Variances from former official totals. Details in Table II. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | Fla. | | | | | | | |
| Total of the States | | a56, 179 | | 34, 933 | | | | | | | | | 21, 228 | | 30, 737 | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | | | | | | | | | | | | 21 | 98 | 11 | 160 | | | | | | | |
| Arkansas | 4 | 98 | | | | | | | | | | 22 | 89 | 18 | 48 | | | | | | | |
| California | 1 | b49, 310 | 1 | 34, 933 | | | | | | | | 1 | 7, 241 | 1 | 17, 798 | | | | | | | |
| Connecticut | 14 | 2 | | | | | | | | | | 14 | 235 | 25 | 16 | | | | | | | |
| Delaware | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Florida | | | | | | | | | | | | 34 | 2 | 29 | 1 | | | | | | | |
| Georgia | 15 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | 27 | 40 | 19 | 38 | | | | | | | |
| Illinois | 15 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | 29 | 32 | 21 | 32 | | | | | | | |
| Indiana | | | | | | | | | | | | 13 | 240 | 7 | 290 | | | | | | | |
| Iowa | 13 | 3 | | | | | | | | | | 26 | 48 | 15 | 65 | | | | | | | |
| Kansas | | | | | | | | | | | | 5 | 914 | 8 | 189 | | | | | | | |
| Kentucky | 15 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | 19 | 108 | 20 | 33 | | | | | | | |
| Louisiana | 6 | 71 | | | | | | | | | | 8 | 569 | 10 | 173 | | | | | | | |
| Maine | 15 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | 9 | 499 | 27 | 5 | | | | | | | |
| Maryland | 14 | 2 | | | | | | | | | | 33 | 4 | | | | | | | | | |
| Massachusetts | 5 | c97 | | | | | | | | | | 17 | 151 | 21 | 32 | | | | | | | |
| Michigan | 14 | d2 | | | | | | | | | | 2 | 4, 926 | 2 | 6, 172 | | | | | | | |
| Minnesota | | | | | | | | | | | | 7 | 690 | 3 | 2, 369 | | | | | | | |
| Mississippi | 9 | 16 | | | | | | | | | | 6 | 809 | 28 | 2 | | | | | | | |
| Missouri | 13 | 3 | | | | | | | | | | 24 | 75 | 23 | 20 | | | | | | | |
| Nebraska | | | | | | | | | | | | 23 | 87 | 16 | 63 | | | | | | | |
| Nevada | 3 | 3, 152 | | | | | | | | | | 30 | 23 | | | | | | | | | |
| New Hampshire | | | | | | | | | | | | 30 | 23 | | | | | | | | | |
| New Jersey | 10 | c15 | | | | | | | | | | 31 | 16 | | | | | | | | | |
| New York | 7 | 29 | | | | | | | | | | 10 | 439 | 12 | 140 | | | | | | | |
| North Carolina | | | | | | | | | | | | 3 | 1, 241 | 4 | 1, 158 | | | | | | | |
| Ohio | 15 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | 20 | 100 | 22 | 30 | | | | | | | |
| Oregon | 2 | 3, 330 | | | | | | | | | | 12 | 318 | 9 | 177 | | | | | | | |
| Pennsylvania | 11 | d14 | | | | | | | | | | 28 | 34 | 26 | 7 | | | | | | | |
| Rhode Island | | | | | | | | | | | | 16 | 154 | 24 | 19 | | | | | | | |
| South Carolina | 15 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | 18 | 124 | 14 | 88 | | | | | | | |
| Tennessee | | | | | | | | | | | | 25 | 70 | 17 | 60 | | | | | | | |
| Texas | 8 | 25 | | | | | | | | | | 11 | 379 | 6 | 403 | | | | | | | |
| Vermont | | | | | | | | | | | | 32 | 14 | 23 | 20 | | | | | | | |
| Virginia | 12 | 4 | | | | | | | | | | 15 | 229 | 13 | 112 | | | | | | | |
| West Virginia | | | | | | | | | | | | 35 | 1 | | | | | | | | | |
| Wisconsin | | | | | | | | | | | | 4 | 1, 206 | 5 | 1, 017 | | | | | | | |
| Total of the Territories | | 7, 075 | | | | | | | | | | | 4, 503 | | 13, 284 | | | | | | | |
| Arizona | 6 | 20 | | | | | | | | | | 9 | 31 | | | | | | | | | |
| Colorado | 7 | 7 | | | | | | | | | | 4 | 180 | | | | | | | | | |
| Dakota | | | | | | | | | | | | 3 | 1, 200 | 2 | 2, 261 | | | | | | | |
| District of Columbia | 8 | 3 | | | | | | | | | | 10 | 15 | 5 | 1 | | | | | | | |
| Idaho | 1 | 4, 274 | | | | | | | | | | 8 | 47 | | | | | | | | | |
| Montana | 2 | 1, 949 | | | | | | | | | | 6 | 157 | | | | | | | | | |
| New Mexico | | | | | | | | | | | | 2 | 1, 309 | 1 | 10, 507 | | | | | | | |
| Utah | 3 | 445 | | | | | | | | | | 5 | 179 | 4 | 89 | | | | | | | |
| Washington | 4 | 234 | | | | | | | | | | 1 | 1, 319 | 3 | 426 | | | | | | | |
| Wyoming | 5 | 143 | | | | | | | | | | 7 | 66 | | | | | | | | | |
| On public ships in service of the United States | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

(a) Includes 55 Japanese. (b) Includes 33 Japanese. (c) Includes 10 Japanese. (d) Includes 1 Japanese.